Unit: Review of all Units

Topic: Compare and Contrast Difficult Terms

Type of Lesson: Can be done in class in groups or alone or at home. Consider inserting into a Powerpoint.

Standard: National Standards for the Teaching of High School Psychology

Time Frame: Teacher Discretion

Materials: 180 Analogies Worksheet and Key

Description: This is an amazing way to review for final exams or for the AP Test.
1. Monozygotic is to identical as ____________________________ is to fraternal.

2. Perfect positive correlation is to +1.00 as ____________________________ is to -1.00.

3. David Meyers is to happiness as ____________________________ is to death and dying.

4. Latency is to 4 as anal is to ____________________________.

5. John Locke is to tabula rasa as ____________________________ is to g factor.

6. Freud is to psychosexual as Erikson is to ____________________________.

7. Cocaine is to dopamine as Nicotine is to ____________________________.

8. Awareness is to lucid dreaming as ____________________________ is to latent dream.

9. Alfred Binet is to IQ as ____________________________ is to EQ.

10. Dysphasia is to the spoken word as ____________________________ is to the written word.

11. Hunger is to eating as ____________________________ is to full.

12. Blood pressure is to non-conscious as ____________________________ is to preconscious.

13. Height of wave is to amplitude as waves per second are to ____________________________.

14. JND is to ____________________________ as MMPI is to Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory.

15. Axis II is to personality disorder as Axis V is to ____________________________.

16. The cerebral cortex is to higher level thinking as ____________________________ is to emotion.

17. Somatosensory cortex is to parietal lobe as motor cortex is to ____________________________.

18. Puzzle box is to ____________________________ as Skinner box is to B.F. Skinner.

19. Systematic procedures that cannot fail are to ____________________________ as time saving mental shortcuts is to heuristics.

20. Dysthymia is to depression as hypomania is to ____________________________.

21. Bobo is to observational learning as visual cliff is to ____________________________.

22. Automatic is to implicit learning as intentional effort is to ____________________________.

23. Radical determination is to behaviorism as ____________________________ is to the social-cognitive theory.

24. Depression is to serotonin as schizophrenia is to ____________________________.
25. Sleep spindles are to ______________________________ as delta waves are to stage 4 sleep.

26. Type A is to aggressive as ______________________________ is to relaxed.

27. Resting potential is to polarization as action potential is to ______________________________.

28. Prediction is to correlation study as cause-effect relationship is to ______________________________.

29. Psychopath is to antisocial personality disorder as psychotic is to ______________________________.

30. Max Wertheimer is to Gestalt psychology as ______________________________ is to behaviorism.

31. Natural observation is to description as correlation study is to ______________________________.

32. Knowledge of how your memory works is to metamemory as knowledge of how you problem solve is to ______________________________.

33. Sensory neurons are to afferent as motor neurons are to ______________________________.

34. Freud is to psychoanalysis as ______________________________ is to depression.

35. Consistency is to reliability as accuracy is to ______________________________.

36. GABA is to Huntington’s disease as ______________________________ is to depression.

37. Occipital lobe is to vision as ______________________________ is to hearing.

38. Cerebellum is to little brain as homunculus is to ______________________________.

39. The amygdala is to fear as the ______________________________ is to memory.

40. Physical stimulation is to sensation as interpretation is to ______________________________.

41. Photoreceptors are to vision as ______________________________ are to hearing.

42. Valium is to anxiety as Paxil is to ______________________________.

43. Encoding is to memory as ______________________________ is to sensation.

44. Variable-ratio is to slot machine as ______________________________ is to factory piecework.

45. The MMPI is to objective test as the TAT is to ______________________________.

46. Cone is to color as rod is to ______________________________.

47. Tympanic membrane is to middle ear as cochlea is to ______________________________.

48. Self-actualization is to top as ______________________________ is to bottom.
49. Michael Gazzaniga is to split-brain research as ____________________________ is to id, ego, superego

50. Id is to pleasure principle as ego is to ________________________________.

51. Mid-life crisis is to middle adulthood as reassessment is to ________________________________.

52. Paradoxical sleep is to ________________________________ as manic-depression is to bipolar disorder.

53. Tree is to sky as ________________________________ is to ground.

54. Empathy is to ________________________________ as free association is to psychoanalysis.

55. Bird is to concept as Robin is to ________________________________.

56. Infinite is to ________________________________ as 7 is to STM.

57. Stanley Milgram is to obedience as ________________________________ is to cognitive dissonance.

58. James-Lange is to physiological first as ________________________________ is to simultaneous.

59. The study of brain structures is to biological psychology as the study of mental abilities is to ________________________________.

60. The Wright brothers are to aviation as ________________________________ is to psychology.

61. Regulation of thirst is to hypothalamus as relay of messages is to ________________________________.

62. Range is to measure of variability as mode is to ________________________________.

63. MAOI is to monoamine oxidase inhibitor as SSRI is to ________________________________.

64. Long-term is to storage as acoustic is to ________________________________.

65. The removal of a chore is to ________________________________ as the adding of a chore is to positive punishment.

66. Expectations and knowledge are to top-down processing as the color and shape are to ________________________________.

67. A fast response rate is to ratio schedule as a steady/constant response rate is to ________________________________.

68. Max Weber is to Weber's law as ________________________________ is to the law of effect.

69. The conscious mind and the physical brain are to the mind-body problem as stage theories and continuous development are to the ________________________________.

70. Perceptual experiences lacking sensory stimuli are to ________________________________ as false beliefs are to delusions.

71. Insomnia is to sleep disorder as ADHD is to ________________________________.
Psychology Review Worksheet
180 Psychological Analogies

72. SRRS is to stress as MMPI is to _________________________________.
73. Multifactorial is to the biopsychosocial model as predisposition is to the _________________________________.
74. Dysthymia is to mood disorder as PTSD is to _________________________________.
75. Collective unconscious is to Jung as inferiority complex is to _________________________________.
76. Picture is to visual encoding as general meaning is to _________________________________.
77. Alfred Binet is to the bell curve as ________________________________ is to the forgetting curve.
78. Loss after trauma is to anterograde as loss for events prior to trauma is to _________________________________.
79. Aversive conditioning is to behavioral technique as RET us to _________________________________.
80. Voluntary behaviors are to ________________________________ as involuntary behaviors are to classical conditioning.
81. Cognitive maps are to latent learning as trains and tunnels are to latent _________________________________.
82. Prefrontal cortex is to ________________________________ as the brainstem is to vital functioning.
83. Norepinephrine is to mood as endorphins are to _________________________________.
84. Formation of new memories is to hippocampus are coordinated movement is to the _________________________________.
85. Valium and Xanax are to benzodiazepines as Zoloft and Paxil are to _________________________________.
86. Robert Sternberg is to the triarchic theory of intelligence as ________________________________ is to the triangular theory of love.
87. The best of two desirable activities is to the approach-approach as the lesser of two evils is to _________________________________.
88. Optimal level is to arousal theory as rewards are to _________________________________.
89. Experimental group is to treatment as ________________________________ is to no treatment.
90. Structure of consciousness is to ________________________________ as flow of consciousness is to functionalism.
91. Sticking to your guns even when proven wrong is to belief perseverance as only searching for a certain type of gun is to _________________________________.
92. Troubles falling asleep is to insomnia as sleeping too much is to _________________________________.
93. The study of human behavior is to psychology as the study of psychoactive drugs is to _________________________________.
94. Circadian is to "about a day" as hypnosis is to _________________________________.

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95. The ACT is to aptitude test as the Advanced Placement Psychology Exam is to ________________________________.

96. Creating solutions is to divergent thinking as eliminating possibilities is to ________________________________.

97. Piaget is to cognitive as Kohlberg is to ________________________________.

98. Attachment is to Harlow as hierarchy of needs is to ________________________________.

99. Generativity vs. stagnation is to ________________________________ as integrity vs. despairs to old age.

100. Paper and pencil are to the Stanford-Binet as blocks and pictures are to the ________________________________.

101. Repeated is to reliable as accurate is to ________________________________.

102. The triarchic theory of intelligence is to Sternberg as ________________________________ is to Gardner.

103. Social facilitation is to ________________________________ as social impairment is to reduction in performance.

104. Kleptomania is to impulse-control disorder as hypochondriasis is to ________________________________.

105. Phil Zimbardo is to prison as Wilhelm Wundt is to ________________________________.

106. Acquisition is to classical conditioning as alarm is to ________________________________.

107. Albert Bandura is to reciprocal determinism as ________________________________ is to person x situation (cognitive/affective theory).

108. Medical concerns are to Axis III as ________________________________ are to Axis IV.

109. Obsession is to thought as ________________________________ is to ritualistic action.

110. Hue is to color as saturation is to ________________________________.

111. Kinesthesia is to ________________________________ as vestibular sense is to sense of balance.

112. Light intensity is to different ________________________________ as frequency is to different pitch.

113. Humanistic and psychoanalytic are to insight therapy as ________________________________ and ________________________________ are to solution therapy.

114. Disorganized thoughts, hallucinations, and delusions are to positive symptoms as ________________________________ are to negative symptoms.

115. Joseph Wolpe is to systematic desensitization as ________________________________ is to RET.

116. Toilet training is to anal stage as Oedipal complex is to ________________________________.
117. Place is to context dependent memory as __________________________ is to state dependent memory.

118. Phineas Gage is to the frontal lobe as Clive Wearing is to the __________________________.

119. Specific and systematic procedures are to formal reasoning (deductive) as believability and availability are to __________________________.

120. Association is to classical conditioning as reinforcements and punishments are to __________________________.

121. Michael Gazzaniga is to biological psychology as Phil Zimbardo is to __________________________.

122. Acetylcholine is to Alzheimer's as __________________________ is to Parkinson's.

123. Chlorpromazine is to schizophrenia is to lithium is to __________________________.

124. Number of responses is to ratio as time passed is to __________________________.

125. Fixed sequence independent of the environment is to maturation as permanent change due to the environment is to __________________________.

126. Fixed-action patterns are to the instinct theory of motivation as homeostasis is to the __________________________.

127. Lateral hypothalamus is to start as __________________________ is to stop.

128. The phenomenological approach is to the humanistic approach as the social-cognitive approach is to __________________________.

129. Edward Titchner is to structuralism as __________________________ is to functionalism.

130. Manipulated variable is to __________________________ as outcome variable is to dependent variable.

131. Compliance to social demands is to social role theory of hypnosis as split consciousness is to __________________________.

132. Mimic is to agonist as occupation/prevention is to __________________________.

133. Alcohol is to depressant as barbiturate is to __________________________.

134. Dreaming is to REM sleep as sleepwalking is to __________________________.

135. Learned helplessness is to rats as attachment is to __________________________.

136. Avoidance of punishment is to preconventional as pleasing others is to __________________________.

137. Identity vs. role confusion is to adolescence as industry vs. inferiority is to __________________________.

138. Odds and evens are to split-half reliability as alternate forms are to __________________________.

139. Martin Seligman is to __________________________ as Charles Darwin is to the theory of evolution.
140. Jung is to Freud as _______________________ is to Asch.

141. Hans Selye is to GAS as _______________________ is to WAIS.

142. Global and stable are to pessimism as specific and unstable are to ________________________.

143. Conversation disorder is to _______________________ as attack is to panic disorder.

144. Free-floating is to _______________________ as attack is to panic disorder.

145. Unconditional positive regard is to Carl Rogers as self-actualization is to ________________________.

146. Sense of smell is to olfaction as sense of taste is to ________________________.

147. Minimum amount of stimulus detected is to _______________________ as smallest difference between stimuli detected is to difference threshold.

148. After-images are to the opponent process theory as television sets are to the ________________________.

149. Nerve deafness is to hair cells as _______________________ is to the middle ear.

150. Light intensity is to _______________________ as amplitude is to loudness.

151. Amplitude is to decibels as _______________________ is to Hertz.

152. Lengthy is to psychoanalytic as time-limited is to ________________________.

153. Phenomenologists are to _______________________ as client-centered therapy is to person-centered therapy.

154. Desensitization hierarchy is to _______________________ as hierarchy of needs is to ________________________.

155. Remembering what you had for dinner last night is episodic memory as remembering how to ride your bike is to ________________________.

156. Stimulus-response is to classical conditioning as response-stimulus is to ________________________.

157. Neuroleptics are to psychotic as benzodiazepines are to ________________________.

158. Ridges of the cortex are to gyri as valleys of the cortex are to ________________________.

159. Breathing is to the medulla as waking to the alarm is to ________________________.

160. Pavlov is to classical conditioning as _______________________ is to observational learning.

161. Firm and punitive is to authoritarian as firm but fair is to ________________________.
162. Reasoning and problem solving are to fluid intelligence as specific knowledge is to ____________________________.

163. OCD is to ____________________________ as bipolar disorder is to mood disorder.

164. Multiple personality disorder is to dissociative identity disorder as ____________________________ is to bipolar disorder.

165. Vestibular sense is to body position as somatic sense is to ____________________________.

166. Max Weber is to sensation as Elizabeth Loftus is to ____________________________.

167. Pitch is to ____________________________ as loudness is to amplitude.

168. Distrust of others is to paranoid personality disorder as ideas of self-importance are to ____________________________.

169. Interpretation of transference is to psychoanalysis as systematic desensitization is to ____________________________.

170. Interpretation of speech and written words is to Wernicke’s area as production of speech is to ____________________________.

171. Language is to left hemisphere as ____________________________ is to right hemisphere.

172. Neurotransmitters are to the nervous system as ____________________________ are to the endocrine system.

173. Sympathetic system is to action as parasympathetic system is to ____________________________.

174. Long wavelength is to low frequency as short wavelength is to ____________________________.

175. Unconscious wish fulfillment is to Freudian interpretation of dreams and synthesizing random neural firings is to ____________________________.

176. Marijuana is to hallucinogen as MDMA is to ____________________________.

177. Low sound frequencies are to frequency theory as high sound frequencies are to ____________________________.

178. New interfering with the old is to retroactive interference as old interfering with the new is to ____________________________.

179. Instructions are to posthypnotic suggestion as memory loss it to ____________________________.

180. Green is to red as ____________________________ is to blue.
1. Dizygotic
2. perfect negative correlation
3. Elizabeth Kubler-Ross
4. 2
5. Charles Spearman
6. Psychosocial
7. Acetylcholine
8. Hidden
9. Daniel Goleman
10. Dyslexia
11. Satiation
12. Something easily brought to mind
13. Frequency
14. Just noticeable difference
15. Global assessment of functioning
16. Limbic system or amygdala
17. Frontal lobe
18. Edward Thorndike
19. Algorithms
20. Bipolar disorder
21. Depth perception
22. Explicit memory
23. Reciprocal determinism
24. Dopamine
25. Stage 2
26. Type B
27. Depolarization
28. Experimental method/experiment
29. Schizophrenia
30. John Watson
31. Prediction
32. Metacognition
33. Efferent neurons
34. Gustav Fechner
35. Validity
36. Serotonin/norepinephrine
37. Temporal Lobe
38. Little man
39. Hippocampus
40. Perception
41. Hair cells
42. Depression
43. Transduction
44. Fixed-ratio
45. Projective test
46. Black and White
47. Inner ear
48. Biological needs
49. Sigmund Freud
50. Reality principle
51. Late adulthood
52. REM sleep
53. Figure
54. Humanism
55. Prototype
56. LTM
57. Leon Festinger
58. Cannon Bard
59. Cognitive psychology
60. Wilhelm Wundt
61. Thalamus
62. Measure of central tendency
63. Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
64. Sensory
65. Negative reinforcement
66. Bottom-up processing
67. Interval schedule
68. Edward Thorndike
69. Stage continuity problem
70. Hallucinations
71. Developmental disorder first diagnosed in infancy, childhood, or adolescence
72. Personality
73. Diathesis stress model
74. Anxiety disorder
75. Adler
76. Semantic encoding
77. Hermann Ebbinghaus
78. Retrograde
79. Cognitive therapy
80. Operant conditioning
81. Dream content
82. Higher-level thinking
83. Pain reduction
84. Cerebellum
85. Antidepressents/SSRI's
86. Robert Sternberg
87. Avoidance-avoidance
88. Incentive theory
89. Control group
90. Structuralism
91. Confirmation bias
92. Hypersomnia
93. Psychopharmacology
94. Sleep
95. Achievement test  
96. Convergent thinking  
97. Moral  
98. Maslow  
99. Adulthood  
100. Wechsler Scales/Test  
101. Valid  
102. Theory of multiple intelligences  
103. increase in performance  
104. Somatoform disorder  
105. First Laboratory  
106. General Adaptation Syndrome  
107. Walter Mischel  
108. Environmental concerns  
109. Compulsion  
110. Purity  
111. Movement  
112. Brightness  
113. Behavioral and cognitive  
114. Flat affect  
115. Albert Ellis  
116. Phallic stage  
117. Mood  
118. Hippocampus  
119. Informal (inductive)  
120. Operant conditioning  
121. Social psychology  
122. Dopamine  
123. Bipolar disorder  
124. Interval  
125. Learning  
126. Drive-reduction theory  
127. Ventromedial hypothalamus  
128. Behaviorism  
129. William James  
130. Independent variable  
131. Dissociation theory  
132. Antagonist  
133. Depressant  
134. Stage 4  
135. Monkeys  
136. Conventional  
137. Early childhood  
138. Alternate forms of reliability  
139. Positive psychology  
140. Milgram  
141. David Wechsler
142. Optimism
143. Somatoform disorder
144. Generalized anxiety disorder
145. Abraham Maslow
146. Gustation
147. Absolute threshold
148. Trichromatic Theory of color vision
149. Conductive deafness
150. Brightness
151. Frequency
152. Psychodynamic
153. Humanist
154. Joseph Wolpe, Abraham Maslow
155. Procedural memory
156. Operant conditioning
157. Neurotic (anxiety/mood)
158. Sulci
159. Reticular formation
160. Bandura
161. Authoritative
162. Crystallized intelligence
163. anxiety disorder
164. Manic-depression
165. Touch, pain, temperature
166. Memory (constructive)
167. Frequency
168. Narcissistic personality disorder
169. Behavioral therapy
170. Broca’s area
171. Facial recognition, visual-spatial ability
172. Hormones
173. Rest
174. High frequency
175. Activation synthesis theory
176. Hallucinogen
177. Place theory
178. Proactive interference
179. Posthypnotic amnesia
180. Yellow

Source: I cannot take credit for this amazing worksheet. It was given to me at a workshop many years ago. I wish I could recall the name of the terrific presenter! But, I thank him for this amazing contribution to my class. - Daria